References

Chapter 1:

Introduction to Lake St. Clair and the St. Clair River

Auclair, R. P. (1960) White Perch in Maine. Fish Bulletin. Maine Department of Inland Fish and Game. Augusta, ME. pp. 16.

Barton, D. R. and Smith, S. M. (1984) <u>Insects of Extremely Small and Extremely Large Aquatic Habitats</u>. *Ecology of Aquatic Insects, a Life and Habitat Approach*. Resh, V. H. and Rosenberg, D. M. (eds.) Praeger Publishers. New York. pp. 456-483

Bolsegna, S. J. and Herdendorf C. E. (eds.). (1993) <u>Lake Erie and Lake St. Clair Handbook</u>. Wayne State University Press. Detroit, MI. pp. 467.

Bricker, K. S., Bricker, F. J. and Gammon, J. E. (1976) <u>Distribution and Abundance of Zooplankton in the U.S. Waters of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 2. pp. 256-271.

Bricker K. S. et al. (1976) <u>Distribution and Abundance of Zooplankton in the U.S.</u> Waters of Lake St. Clair. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 2. pp. 256-271.

Brown, E., Peterson, A., Kline-Roback, R., Smith, K. and Wolfson, L. (2000) <u>Developing a Watershed Management Plan for Water Quality: An Introductory Guide</u>. Michigan Department of Environmental Quality and Institute of Water Research, Michigan State University. Lansing, MI. pp. 52.

Corporation of the County of Essex. Essex County Facts. www.countyofessex.on.ca

Derecki, J. A. (1985) <u>Effect of Channel Changes in the St. Clair River During the Present Century</u>. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 11. pp. 201-207.

Dombeck, M. P., Menzel, B. W. and Hinz., P. N. (1984) <u>Muskellunge Spawning Habitat and Reproductive Success</u>. *Trans. Am. Fish. Soc.* Vol. 113. pp. 205-216.

Duane, D. B. (1967) <u>Characteristics of the Sediment Load in the St. Clair River</u>. Proceedings of the Tenth Conference on Great Lakes Research. International Association for Great Lakes Research. pp. 115-132.

Edsall, T. A., Manny, B. A. and Raphael, C. N. (1988) <u>The St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair, Michigan: An Ecological Profile</u>. National Fisheries Research Center-Great Lakes, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Ann Arbor, MI. (Contribution number 682) pp. 130.

Edsall, T. A. and Gannon, J. E. (1991) <u>A Profile of Lake St. Clair</u>. Michigan Sea Grant College Program. Ann Arbor, MI. (MICHU-SG-91-701)

Environment Canada. (2002) Where Land Meets Water: Understanding Wetlands of the Great Lakes. www.on.ec.gc.ca/wildlife

Goodyear, C. D., Edsall, T. A., Dempsey, D. M. O., Moss, G. D. and Polanski, P. E. (1982) <u>Atlas of the Spawning and Nursery Areas of Great Lakes Fishes</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. VI-St. Clair River and VII-Lake St. Clair. (FWS/OBS-82/52) pp. 86.

Great Lakes Water Quality Board. (1987) <u>Report on Great Lakes Water Quality.</u>
<u>Appendix A. Progress in Developing Remedial Action Plans for Areas of Concern in the Great Lakes Basin.</u> International Joint Commission. Windsor, Ontario.

Griffiths, R. W. (1993) <u>Effects of Zebra Mussels (Dreissena Polymorpha) on the Benthic Fauna of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Zebra Mussels: Biology, Impacts, and Controls*. Nalepa, T. F. and Schloesser, D. W. (eds.) Lewis Publishers. Ann Arbor, MI. pp. 415-437.

Haas, R. C., Bryant, W. C., Smith, K. D. and Nuhfer, A. J. (1985) <u>Movement and Harvest of Fish in Lake St. Clair, St. Clair River and Detroit River</u>. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Detroit, MI. pp. 141.

Haas, R. C. and Thomas, M. V. (1997) <u>Nutrient Levels and Plankton Populations of Five Great Lakes Tributaries and Their Relation to Walleye Year Class Strength (Spawning Success)</u>. Michigan Department of Natural Resources. Ann Arbor, MI. (Fisheries Division Research Report 2022)

Henderson, B. A. and Nepszy, S. J. (1988) <u>Recruitment of Yellow Perch (Perca Flavescens)</u> Affected by Stock Size and Water Temperature in Lakes Erie and St. Clair, 1965-85. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 14. (2) pp. 205-215.

Herdendorf, C. E., Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1986) <u>The Ecology of Lake St. Clair Wetlands: A Community Profile</u>. *Biological Report*. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. 85. (7.7) pp. 187.

Hiltunen, J. K. (1980) <u>Composition, Distribution, and Density of Benthos in the Lower St. Clair River</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 80-4) pp. 22

Hiltunen, J. K. and Manny, B. A. (1982) <u>Distribution and Abundance of Macrobenthos in the Detroit River and Lake St. Clair</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 82-2) pp. 87

Holtschlag, D. J. and Koschik, J. A. (2001) <u>Steady – State Flow Distribution and Monthly Flow Duration in Selected Branches of St. Clair and Detroit Rivers within the Great Lakes Waterway</u>. U.S. Geological Survey. Lansing, MI. (WRIR 01-4135) pp. 58

Holtschlag, D. J. and Koschik, J. A. (2002) <u>A Two-Dimensional Hydrodynamic Model of the St. Clair and Detroit River Waterway in the Great Lakes Basin</u>. U.S. Geological Survey. Lansing, MI. (WRIR 01-4236) pp. 62

- Hudson, P. L., Davis, B. M., Nichols, S. J. and Tomcko, C. M. (1986) <u>Environmental Studies of Macrozoobenthos, Aquatic Macrophytes, and Juvenile Fish in the St. Clair-Detroit River System</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 86-7) pp. 303.
- Hurley, D. A. and Christie, W. J. (1977) <u>Depreciation of the Warmwater Fish</u>
 <u>Community in the Bay of Quinte, Lake Ontario</u>. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada*. Vol. 34. pp. 1849-1860.
- Jaworski, E. and Raphael, C. N. (1976) <u>Modification of Coastal Wetlands in Southeastern Michigan and Management Alternatives</u>. *Mich. Acad.* Vol. 8. (3) pp. 303-317.
- Jaworski, E. and Raphael, C. N. (1978) <u>Fish, Wildlife and Recreational Values of Michigan's Coastal Wetlands</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Twin Cities, MN. pp. 209.
- Johnson, T. B. and Evans, D. O. (1990) <u>Size-Dependent Winter Mortality of Young-of-the-Year White Perch: Climate Warming and Invasion of the Laurentian Great Lakes</u>. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society*. Vol. 119. pp. 301-313.
- Johnston, D. A. (1977) <u>Population Dynamics of Walleye (Stizostedion Vitreum</u> <u>Vitreum) and Yellow Perch (Perca Flavescens) in Lake St. Clair, Especially During</u> <u>1970-76</u>. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada*. Vol. 34. pp. 1869-1877.
- Leach, J. H. (1972) <u>Seasonal Distribution of Chlorophyll a and Related Variables in Ontario Waters of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Proceedings of the 15th Conference on Great Lakes Research*. International Association for Great Lakes Research. pp. 80-86.
- Leach, J. H. (1972) <u>Distribution of Chlorophyll a and Related Variables in Ontario</u>
 <u>Waters of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Proceedings of the 15th Conference on Great Lakes Research*. pp. 80-86.
- Leach, J. H. (1973) <u>Seasonal Distribution</u>, <u>Composition and Abundance of Zooplankton in Ontario Waters of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Proceedings of the 16th Conference on Great Lakes Research*. International Association for Great Lakes Research. pp. 54-64.
- Leach, J. H. (1980) <u>Limnological Sampling Intensity in Lake St. Clair in Relation to</u> Distribution of Water Masses. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 6. (2) pp. 141-145.
- Leach, J. H. (1980) <u>Limnological Sampling Intensity in Lake St. Clair in Relation to Distribution of Water Masses</u>. *Journal Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 6. pp. 141-145.
- Leach, J. H. (1991) <u>Biota of Lake St. Clair: Habitat Evaluation and Environmental Assessment</u>. *Hydrobiologia*. Vol. 219. pp. 187-202.
- Mac, M. J., Opler, P. A., Haecker, C. E. P. and Doran, P. O. (1998) <u>Status and Trends of the Nation's Biological Resources: Great Lakes</u>. U.S. Department of Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. Reston, VA. pp. 964
- St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair Comprehensive Management Plan, June 2004 References

MacLennan, D. (1987) <u>Compendium of Commercial Fishery Data (1947-86)</u> and <u>Index Netting Data (1970-86)</u> for <u>Lake St. Clair with Status and Proposed Yields for Principle Species</u>. Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources.

Maclennan, D. S. (1996.) <u>Changes in the Muskellunge Fishery and Population of Lake St. Clair after an Increase in the Minimum Size Limit.</u> *Proceedings of the "Managing Muskies in the '90s" Workshop.* Kerr, S. J. and Olver, C. H. (eds.) Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Muskies Canada Inc. Kemptville, Ontario. pp. 19-27.

McCauley, C. (1984) An Annotated Bibliography on the Macrozoobenthos and Aquatic Macrophyte of the St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair, and the Detroit River. U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 85-2) pp. 43

Modeling Work Group. (1988) <u>Geographical Area Synthesis Report, Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channel Study</u>.

Municipality of Chatham-Kent. <u>Chatham-Kents Restructuring History</u>. <u>www.chatham-kent.ca</u>

Nalepa, T. F., Hartson, D. J., Gostenik, G. W., Fanslow, D. L. and Lang, G. A. (1996) Changes in the Freshwater Mussel Community of Lake St. Clair: From Unionidae to Dreissena Polymorpha in Eight Years. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. International Association of Great Lakes Research. Vol. 22. (2) pp. 354-369.

Nichols, K. H. (1999) <u>Evidence for a Trophic Cascade Effect on North-Shore Western Lake Erie Phytoplankton Prior to the Zebra Mussel Invasion</u>. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 25. (4) pp. 942-949.

Oliver, B. G. and Pugsley, C. W. (1986) <u>Chlorinated Contaminants in St. Clair River</u> Sediments. *Water Pollution Research Journal of Canada*. Vol. 21. pp. 368-379.

Ontario Ministries of the Environment and Natural Resources. (1975) <u>Water</u> Management Study; Thames River Basin.

Province of Ontario. About Ontario - Government. www.gov.on.ca

Quinn, F. H. (1981) <u>Secular Changes in Annual and Seasonal Great Lakes Precipitation</u> 1854-1979, and Their Implications for Great Lakes Water Resource Studies. *Water Resources Research*. Vol. 17. pp. 1619-1624

Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1982) <u>The St. Clair River Delta: A Unique Lake Delta</u>. *Geography Bulletin*. Vol. 21. pp. 7-28

Roseman, E. F. (2000) <u>Physical and Biological Processes Influencing Walleye Early Life History in Western Lake Erie</u>. *Doctoral Dissertation*. Department of Fisheries and Wildlife, Michigan State University. East Lansing, MI.

Sachdev, S. C. and Furlong, R. (1973) <u>Sedimentation in the St. Clair River Delta</u>. Geological Society of America, North-Central Section. Muscamoot Bay Area, Michigan. Vol. 5. pp. 346

Schloesser, D. W. and Manny, B. A. (1982) <u>Distribution and Relative Abundance of Submerged Aquatic Macrophytes in the St. Clair-Detroit River Ecosystem</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (USFWS-GLFL/AR-82-7) pp. 49

Schloesser, D. W. and Manny, B. A. (1985) <u>Potential Use of Low-Altitude Aerial Photography to Identify Submerged Macrophytes</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. No. 85-1) pp. 33

Schloesser, D. W. (1986) <u>A Field Guide to Valuable Underwater Aquatic Plants of the Great Lakes</u>. *Extension Bulletin E-1902*. Ann Arbor and MSU Cooperative Extension Service. East Lansing, MI. pp. 32.

Schloesser, D. W. and Kovalak, W. P. (1991) <u>Infestation of Unionids by Driessena</u> <u>Polymorpha in a Power Plant Canal in Lake Erie</u>. *Journal of Shellfish Research*. Vol. 10. pp. 355-359

Schwab, D. J., Clites, A. H., Murthy, C. R., Sandall, J. E., Meadows, L. A. and Meadows, G. A. (1989) The Effect of Wind on Transport and Circulation in Lake St. Clair. Journal of Geophysical Research. Vol. 94 (C4) pp. 4947-4958

Schwab et al. (1989) <u>The Effect of Wind on Transport and Circulation in Lake St. Clair</u>. *Journal of Geophysical*. Vol. 943. (C4) pp. 4947-4958.

Scott, W. B. and Christie, W. J. (1963) <u>The Invasion of the Lower Great Lakes by the White Perch, Roccus Americanus (Gmelin)</u>. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada*. Vol. 20. pp. 1189-1195.

Senator Eugene Forsey et al. <u>How Canadians Govern Themselves</u>. *4th Edition*. www.gc.ca

Sherwood, G. D., Rasmussen, J. B., Rowan, D. J., Brodeur, J. and Hontela, A. (2000) Bioenergetic Costs of Heavy Metal Exposure in Yellow Perch (Perca Flavescens): In Situ Estimates with a Radiotracer (137cs) Technique. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. Vol. 57. pp. 441-450.

St. Clair River Binational Public Advisory Council. (2001) The St. Clair River Remedial Action Plan. Stage 1 Environmental Conditions in the St. Clair River Area of Concern 1994; Stage 2 Recommended Plan, Water Use Goals, Remedial Measures and Implementation Strategy; Stage 2 Implementation Annex, February, 1998 (Final) 2000 Progress Report: Volume 1 – Synthesis Report & Volume 2 – Technical Addendum.

www.Friendsofthestclair.ca; www.on.ec.gc.ca/water/greatlakes/raps; www.ene.on.ca

Suns, K., Crawford, G. and Russel, D. (1985) <u>Organochlorine and Mercury Residues in Young-of-Year Spottail Shiners from Detroit River, Lake St. Clair, and Lake Erie.</u> *Journal of Great Lakes Research.* Vol. 11. pp. 347-352.

Synnestvedt, S. (1997) <u>The Importance of Large Benthic Invertebrates to the Diet and Growth of Yellow Perch in Lake St. Clair, Michigan</u>. Fisheries Division Research Report #2031. Ann Arbor, MI.

The Association of Municipalities of Ontario. <u>Your Local Government.</u> <u>www.yourlocalgovernment.com</u>

The Thames River Background Study Research Team. (1998) <u>The Thames River</u> Watershed: A Background Study for Nomination under the Canadian Heritage Rivers <u>System.</u> <u>www.thamesriver.on.ca</u>

The Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study Management Team. (1988) <u>Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study</u>. Vol. I Executive Summary, and II Final Report.

Thomas, M. V. (1997) <u>Diet of the Round Goby in the St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair, 1993</u>. Michigan Department of Natural Resources Fisheries. Ann Arbor, MI. (Technical Report #96-2)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and Environment Canada. (1988) <u>Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study</u>. International Joint Commission. Vol. 1 - Executive Summary. pp. 50.

Welch, R. M. (1970) An Empirical Study of Great Lakes Water Quality Management: The Experience in the St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair and Detroit River. University of Western Ontario, Dept of Geography.

Wightman, R. W. (1961) <u>The St. Clair Delta</u>. *M.A. Thesis*. University of Western Ontario. London, Ontario. pp. 140.

Chapter 3:

Environmental Health of the Watershed

Clinton River RAP Public Advisory Council (2000) <u>Clinton River Watershed Remedial</u> and Preventive Action Plan 1998 Update and Progress Report.

Detroit Water and Sewerage Department. <u>Septage Transport and Disposal to the Detroit Wastewater System</u>. *Detroit Wastewater Master Plan*.

Edsall, T. A. and Gannon, J. E. (1991) <u>A Profile of Lake St. Clair</u>. Michigan Sea Grant College Program. Ann Arbor, MI. (MICHU-SG-91-701)

Environment Canada. (2001) Reducing Mercury in the Great Lakes, Canada-Ontario Agreement Respecting the Great Lakes Basin Ecosystem. http://www.on.ec.gc.ca/coa/2001/mercury-e.html

Force, B. W. T. <u>Report and Recommendations, Blue Water Task Force on Water Quality</u>. St. Clair County Michigan.

Frey, J. W. (2001) Occurrence, Distribution, and Loads of Selected Pesticides in Streams in the Lake Erie-Lake St. Clair Basin, 1996-98. U.S. Geological Survey. Indianapolis, IN. (Water-Resources Investigations Report 00-4169) pp. 69.

Geomatics International Inc. (1998) <u>St. Clair River Remedial Action Plan, the St. Clair River Area of Concern</u>. *Stage 1 1997 Update*. Ontario Ministry of the Environment.

Great Lakes Commission. <u>Designing a Binational Lake St. Clair Management Initiative</u>: <u>Recommendations and Background Information – Draft.</u>

Great Lakes Commission. (1999) <u>Lake St. Clair - Its Current State and Future Prospects</u>. Conference Summary Report. pp. 41. http://www.great-lakes.net/lakes/stclairReport/summary_00.pdf

Great Lakes Conservation Task Force. (2002) <u>The Citizens' Agenda – an Action Plan</u> to Protect the Great Lakes, 2002 Final Report. pp. 81. http://www.senate.state.mi.us/gop/greatlakesreport/

Halverson, B. and Selegean, J.P. (2002) Clinton River Watershed Sediment Transport Modeling Phase 1 – Scoping Study. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Detroit District.

Jacques Whitford Environment Limited. (2001) <u>Sydenham River Recovery Project:</u> <u>Synthesis and Analysis of Background Data</u>, St. Clair Region Conservation Authority. <u>www.sydenhamriver.on.ca</u>

Lake Erie LaMP Management Committee. (2000) <u>Lake Erie Lakewide Management Plan (Lamp</u>). U.S. EPA and Environment Canada.

Macomb County Health Department. (1999) <u>Surface Water Quality Report</u>. <u>http://www.co.macomb.mi.us/publichealth/sum_wqual.htm</u>

Martz, D. <u>The Need for Adequate Monitoring and Surveillance Programs in Macomb</u> County and Other Areas Contributing to Lake St. Clair.

McCauley, C. (1984) An Annotated Bibliography on the Macrozoobenthos and Aquatic Macrophyte of the St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair, and the Detroit River. U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 85-2) pp. 43

Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. (1996) <u>Michigan's Industrial Storm</u> Water Permit Program – Guidance. Beak International Incorporated. (LIS 117c, OMOE 1996c, OMOE, 1984) <u>http://www.wcdoe.org/rougeriver/</u>

Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. (1998) <u>The Clinton River Rap and 1998 Update/Progress Report</u>. Strategy for the Regulatory Control and Correction of Illegal Overflows from SSOs in Michigan. MDEQ SSO/CSO. http://www.michigan.gov/deq/1,1607,7-135-3313_3682_3715---,00.html

Minister of the Environment. <u>The State of Canada's Environment –1991</u>. (Catalogue No. EN21-54/1991E)

Minister of the Environment. <u>The State of Canada's Environment –1996</u>. (Catalogue No. EN21-54/1996E)

Munro, S., Kuley, E. J., W.R.Brooks and Moran, T. (2002) <u>Seasonal Influences on Toluene Concentrations in the St. Clair River</u>. *Proceedings of the 29th Annual Aquatic Toxicity Workshop: October 21-23, 2002, Whistler, British Columbia.* Vol. 2438. pp. 95.

Myers, D. N., Thomas, M. A., Frey, J. W., Rheaume, S. J. and Button, D. T. (2000) Water Quality in the Lake Erie-Lake Saint Clair Drainages, Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, New York, and Pennsylvania 1996-98. Library of Congress, CO.

North-South Environmental Inc. (2000) <u>St. Clair River RAP 2000 Progress Report – Draft</u>. Environment Canada. Vol. 1 – Synthesis Report.

North-South Environmental Inc. (2000) <u>St. Clair River RAP 2000 Progress Report – Draft</u>. Environment Canada. Vol. 2 – Technical Addendum.

Ontario Ministries of the Environment and Natural Resources. (1975) <u>Water Management Study; Thames River Basin</u>.

Ontario Ministry of Environment. <u>Waste Water Discharge Reports.</u> <u>www.ene.gov.on.ca</u>

Rheaume, S. J., Button, D. T., Myers, D. N. and Hubbell, D. L. (2001) <u>Areal Distribution and Concentrations of Contaminants of Concern in Surficial Streambed and Lakebed Sediments, Lake Erie - Lake Saint Clair Drainages 1990-1997</u>. U.S. Geological Survey. Lansing, MI. (Water-Resources Investigations Report 00-4200) pp. 60.

Sarnia Lambton Environmental Association. (2000) <u>Chemical Monitoring in the St.</u> Clair River. http://lis.sarnia.com/MonoW1.htm

Schloesser, D. W. and Kovalak, W. P. (1991) <u>Infestation of Unionids by Driessena</u>
<u>Polymorpha in a Power Plant Canal in Lake Erie</u>. *Journal of Shellfish Research*. Vol. 10. pp. 355-359

Shoemaker, C., Buzonic, J., and Wuennecke, W. (2000) <u>2000 Lake St. Clair Water Quality Assessment.</u> Macomb County Health Department, Environmental Health Services Devision.

Shoemaker, C., and Buzonic, J. (2001) <u>2001 Lake St. Clair Water Quality Assessment.</u> Macomb County Health Department, Environmental Health Services Devision.

Sierra Legal Defence Fund. (2002) Ontario's 2000 Dirty Water Secrets.

St. Clair Conservation Authority and the Ministry of the Environment. <u>The Bear Creek Watershed Water Quality Study</u>, 1988-89.

St. Clair River Binational Public Advisory Council. (1994) <u>The St. Clair River Remedial Action Plan</u>. Stage 1 Environmental Conditions in the St. Clair River Area of Concern. www.Friendsofthestclair.ca; www.on.ec.gc.ca/water/greatlakes/raps; <u>www.ene.on.ca</u>

St. Clair River Binational Public Advisory Council. (2001) The St. Clair River Remedial Action Plan. Stage 1 Environmental Conditions in the St. Clair River Area of Concern 1994; Stage 2 Recommended Plan, Water Use Goals, Remedial Measures and Implementation Strategy; Stage 2 Implementation Annex, February, 1998 (Final) 2000 Progress Report: Volume 1 - Synthesis Report & Volume 2 - Technical Addendum.

www.Friendsofthestclair.ca; www.on.ec.gc.ca/water/greatlakes/raps; www.ene.on.ca

The Thames River Background Study Research Team. (1998) <u>The Thames River</u> Watershed: A Background Study for Nomination under the Canadian Heritage Rivers <u>System</u>. www.thamesriver.on.ca

Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study Management Committee. (1988) <u>Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study</u>. Vol. 1. pp. 49.

Upper Thames River Conservation Authority. (2001) <u>The Upper Thames River Watershed Report Cards</u>.

http://www.thamesriver.org/Watershed_Report_Cards/Watershed_Report_Cards.htm

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and Environment Canada. (2000) <u>The Great</u> Lakes Binational Toxics Strategy, Progress Report 2000. www.binational.net

Chapter 4: Habitat and Biodiversity

Chow-Fraser, P. and Albert, D. A. (1998) <u>Biodiversity Investment Areas: Coastal</u> <u>Wetland Ecosystems</u>. *State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1998*. Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Buffalo, New York.

Cowardin, L. M., Carter, V., Golet, F. C. and LaRoe, E. T. (1979) <u>Classification of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats of the United States</u>. U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Washington D.C., Jamestown, ND. http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/1998/classwet/classwet.htm (Version 04DEC98).

Dodge, D. and Kavetsky, R. (1995) <u>Aquatic Habitat and Wetlands of the Great Lakes</u>, <u>Solec Working Paper</u>. *State of the Great Lakes Ecosystem Conference*. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Chicago, Ill. (EPA 905-R-95-014)

Edsall, T. A., Manny, B. A. and Raphael, C. N. (1988) <u>The St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair, Michigan: An Ecological Profile, Contribution Number 682</u> National Fisheries Research Center-Great Lakes, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Ann Arbor, MI. pp. 130

Edsall, T., and M. Charlton. (1996) <u>Nearshore Waters of the Great Lakes</u>. State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1996. Working paper.

Edsall, T. A. and Gannon, J. E. (1991) <u>A Profile of Lake St. Clair</u>. Michigan Sea Grant College Program. pp. 15.

Edsall, T. A. and Charlton, M. N. (1996) <u>Nearshore Waters of the Great Lakes</u>. *State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1996*. Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Windsor, Ontario.

Essex Region Conservation Authority. (2002) <u>Native Plants of the Essex Region</u>. <u>http://www.erca.org/nature/naplants.htm</u>

Glassner-Shwayder, K. (2000) <u>Briefing Paper: Great Lakes Nonindigenous Invasive</u> <u>Species</u>. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Chicago, IL. (EPA-905-R-01-006) pp. 44.

Goodyear, C. D., Edsall, T. A., Dempsey, D. M., Moss, G. D. and Polanski, P. E. (1982) <u>Atlas of Spawning and Nursery Areas of Great Lakes Fishes</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. 1-14. (FWS/OBS-82-52)

Great Lakes Water Quality Board. (1987) <u>Report on Great Lakes Water Quality.</u>
<u>Appendix A: Progress in Developing Remedial Action Plans for Areas of Concern in the Great Lakes Basin</u>. International Joint Commission. Windsor, Ontario.

Griffiths, R. W. (1987) Environmental Quality Assessment of Lake St. Clair in 1993 as Reflected by the Distribution of Benthic Invertebrate Communities. Ontario Ministry of the Environment. (ISBN No. 0-7729-2339-6) pp. 35

Grigorovich, I., Colautti, R., Mills, E., Holeck, K., Ballert, A. and MacIsaac, H. (2003) Ballst-Mediated Animal Introductions in the Laurentian Great Lakes: Retrospective and Prospective Analyses. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. Vol. 60. pp. 1-17.

Herdendorf, C. E., Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1982) <u>The Ecology of Lake St. Clair Wetlands: A Community Profile</u>. *Biology Report*. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. 85. (7.7) pp. 187

Identification Subcommittee of Carolinian Canada. (1985) <u>Critical Unprotected Natural Areas in the Carolinian Life Zone of Canada, Final Report</u>.

Jacobs, C., Johnson, A. and Waboose, J. (2002) <u>Species at Risk on the Walpole Island First Nation</u>. Jacobs, C. and Sands, A. M. (eds.) Walpole Island Heritage Centre, Bkejwanong Natural Heritage Program. Wallaceburg, Ontario. pp. 60. www.bkejwanong.com

Jacques Whitford Environment Limited. (2001) <u>Sydenham River Recovery Plan.</u> <u>Synthesis Report</u>. St. Clair Region Conservation Authority. <u>www.sydenhamriver.on.ca</u>

Koonce, J. F., Minns, C. K. and Morrison, H. A. (1998) <u>Biodiversity Investment Areas:</u> <u>Aquatic Ecosystems</u>. *State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1998* Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Buffalo, New York.

Lake Erie LaMP Management Committee. (2000) <u>Lake Erie Lakewide Management Plan (Lamp)</u>. U.S. EPA and Environment Canada.

LaRoe, E. T., Farris, G. S., Puckett, C. E., Doran, P. D. and M.J. Mac (eds.). (1995) <u>Our Living Resources: A Report to the Nation on the Distribution, Abundance, and Health of U.S. Plants, Animals, and Ecosystems</u>. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Service. Washington, D.C. pp. 530.

Levels Reference Study Board. (1993) <u>Levels Reference Study: Great Lakes-St.</u>
Lawrence River Basin. International Joint Commission. Washington D.C. pp. 107.

MacLennan, D. S., Haas, R. C. and Thomas, M. V. (2001) <u>Lake St. Clair: A Case History of Change 1970-1999</u>. *Draft.* Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Michigan Department of Natural Resources. pp. 45.

MacLennan, D.S., Haas, R.C., et. al. (2003) Draft fish community goal and objectives for Lake St. Clair, St. Clair River, and Detroit River (St. Clair System). Great Lakes Fish. Comm. Spec. Publ.

Maynard, L. and Wilcox, D. (1997) <u>Coastal Wetlands Background Paper State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1996</u>. Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Windsor, Ontario.

Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Office of the Great Lakes. (1998) State of the Great Lakes 1997 Annual Report. pp. 44.

Nalepa, T. F., Hartson, D. J., Gostenik, G. W., Fanslow, D. L. and Lang, G. A. (1996) Changes in the Freshwater Mussel Community of Lake St. Clair: From Unionidae to Dreissena Polymorpha in Eight Years. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. International Association of Great Lakes Research. Vol. 22. (2) pp. 354-369.

Nalepa, T. F., Hartson, D. J., Fanslow, D. L. and Lang, G. A. (2001) <u>Recent Population Changes in Freshwater Mussels (Bivalva: Unionidae) and Zebra Mussels (Dreissena Polymorpha) in Lake St. Clair, U.S.A.</u> *American Malacological Bulletin.* Vol. 16. (1-2) pp. 141-145.

Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources. (2002) <u>Vulnerable, Threatened, Endangered, Extirpated or Extinct Species of Ontario.</u> <u>www.mnr.gov.on.ca</u>

Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1982) <u>The St. Clair River Delta: A Unique Lake Delta</u>. *Geography Bulletin*. Vol. 21. pp. 7-28.

Reid, R. and Holland, K. (1996) <u>Land by the Lakes, Nearshore Terrestrial Ecosystems</u>. *State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1996* Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Windsor, Ontario.

Reid, R., Rodriguez, K. and Mysz, A. (1998) <u>Biodiversity Investment Areas: Nearshore Terrestrial Ecosystems</u>. *State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 1998*. Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Buffalo, New York.

Reid, R. and Rodriguez, K. (2000) <u>Great Lakes Shoreline Biodiversity Investment Areas</u>. State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conference 2000. Environment Canada and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Hamilton, Ontario.

Royal Ontario Museum. <u>Ontario's Biodiversity: Species at Risk.</u> <u>http://www.rom.on.ca/ontario/risk.php</u>

Schwab, D. J., Clites, A. H., Murthy, C. R., Sandall, J. E., Meadows, L. A. and Meadows, G. A. (1989) The Effect of Wind on Transport and Circulation in Lake St. Clair. Journal of Geophysical Research. Vol. 94 (C4). pp. 4947-4958.

Sly, P. G. and Busch, W. D. N. (1992) <u>Introduction to the Process, Procedure, and Concepts Used in the Development of an Aquatic Habitat Classification System for Lakes</u>. *The Development of an Aquatic Habitat Classification System for Lakes*. Busch, W. D. N. and Sly, P. G. (eds.) CRC Press. Ann Arbor, MI. pp. 1-15.

St. Clair Region Conservation Authority. (1994) Watershed Conservation Strategy.

The Nature Conservancy Great Lakes Program. (1994) <u>The Conservation of Biological Diversity in the Great Lakes Ecosystem: Issues and Opportunities.</u> pp. 118.

The Thames River Background Study Research Team. (1998) <u>The Thames River</u> Watershed: A Background Study for Nomination under the Canadian Heritage Rivers <u>System</u>. www.thamesriver.on.ca

The Thames River Background Study Research Team. (1998) <u>The Thames River</u> Watershed: A Background Study for Nomination under the Canadian Heritage Rivers <u>System</u>. www.thamesriver.on.ca

The Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study Management Team. (1988) <u>Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study: Point Source Workgroup, Geographic Area Report, St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair</u>. Vol. I Executive Summary, and II Final Report.

Thomas, M. and Haas, R. (2002) <u>Status of the Fisheries in Michigan Waters of Lake Erie and Lake St. Clair, 2001</u>. *Great Lakes Fisheries Commission Lake Erie Committee Meeting in Buffalo, New York*. Mt. Clemens Fisheries Research Station, Michigan Department of Natural Resources.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and the Great Lakes Commission. (1999) <u>Living with</u> the Lakes: <u>Understanding and Adapting to Great Lakes Water Level Changes</u>.

U.S. Canada Great Lakes Islands Project. (1999) <u>State of the Great Lakes Islands</u>. Proceedings from the 1996 U.S.- Canada Great Lakes Islands Workshop. Vigmostad, K. E. (ed.) Department of Resource Development, Michigan State University. East Lansing, MI. pp. 124.

U.S. Geological Survey Great Lakes Science Center. <u>Helping the Ancient Sturgeon</u>; <u>Current Lake Sturgeon Work and Issues. www.glsc.usgs.gov</u>

Vanderploeg, H., Nalepa, T. F., Jude, D. J., Mills, E., Holeck, K., Liebig, J., Grigorovich, I. and Ojaveer, H. (2002) <u>Dispersal and Emerging Ecological Impacts of Ponto-Caspian Species in the Laurentian Great Lakes</u>. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*. Vol. 59. pp. 1209-1228.

Zanatta, D. T. and et al. (2002) <u>A Refuge for Native Freshwater Mussels (Bivalvia: Unionidale)</u> from the Impacts of Exotic Zebra Mussel (Dreissena Polymorpha) in Lake <u>St. Clair</u>. *Journal Great Lakes Res.* Vol. 28. (3) pp. 479-489.

Chapter 5:

Human Health

Auclair, R. P. (1960) White Perch in Maine. Fish Bulletin. Maine Department of Inland Fish and Game. Augusta, ME. pp. 16.

Barton, D. R. and Smith, S. M. (1984) <u>Insects of Extremely Small and Extremely Large Aquatic Habitats</u>. *Ecology of Aquatic Insects, a Life and Habitat Approach*. Resh, V. H. and Rosenberg, D. M. (eds.) Praeger Publishers. New York pp. 456-483

Bricker, K. S., Bricker, F. J. and Gammon, J. E. (1976) <u>Distribution and Abundance of Zooplankton in the U.S. Waters of Lake St. Clair</u>. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 2. pp. 256-271.

Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment. <u>Source to Tap: Working to Protect Water Quality across the Country</u>. <u>http://www.ccme.ca/sourcetotap/</u>

Chatham-Kent Public Health Division. (2002) <u>Beach Sampling Results, Mitchell's Bay.</u> www.city.chatham-kent.on.ca/healthunit

City of Sarnia. (2002) <u>City of Sarnia Water Distribution System #3260003136</u>, <u>Quarterly Report</u>. (April 2002 to June 2002). <u>www.city.sarnia.on.ca</u>

Community Health Programs. <u>Drinking Water Safety Program</u>. First Nations and Inuit Health Branch, Health Canada. <u>www.hc-gc.gc.ca/fnihb/chp</u>

County of Lambton Community Services Department. (2002) <u>Beach Sampling Results, Sarnia Bay. www.lambtonhealth.on.ca</u>

Derecki, J. A. (1985) <u>Effect of Channel Changes in the St. Clair River During the Present Century</u>. *Journal of Great Lakes Research*. Vol. 11. pp. 201-207.

Duane, D. B. (1967) <u>Characteristics of the Sediment Load in the St. Clair River</u>. Proceedings of the 10th Conference on Great Lakes Research. International Association for Great Lakes Research. pp. 115-132.

Edsall, T. A., Manny, B. A. and Raphael, C. N. (1988) <u>The St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair, Michigan: An Ecological Profile, Contribution Number 682</u>. National Fisheries Research Center-Great Lakes, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Ann Arbor, MI pp. 130

Goodyear, C. D., Edsall, T. A., Dempsey, D. M. O., Moss, G. D. and Polanski, P. E. (1982) <u>Atlas of the Spawning and Nursery Areas of Great Lakes Fishes"</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. VI-St. Clair River, Vol. VII-Lake St. Clair. (FWS/OBS-82/52) pp. 86

Haas, R. C., Bryant, W. C., Smith, K. D. and Nuhfer, A. J. (1985) <u>Movement and Harvest of Fish in Lake St. Clair, St. Clair River and Detroit River</u>. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Detroit, MI. pp. 141.

Herdendorf, C. E., Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1982) <u>The Ecology of Lake St. Clair Wetlands: A Community Profile</u>. *Biology Report*. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Vol. 85. (7.7) pp. 187

Hiltunen, J. K. (1980) <u>Composition, Distribution, and Density of Benthos in the Lower St. Clair River</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 80-4) pp. 22.

Hiltunen, J. K. and Manny, B. A. (1982) <u>Distribution and Abundance of Macrobenthos in the Detroit River and Lake St. Clair</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 82-2) pp. 87

Hudson, P. L., Davis, B. M., Nichols, S. J. and Tomcko, C. M. (1986) <u>Environmental Studies of Macrozoobenthos, Aquatic Macrophytes, and Juvenile Fish in the St. Clair-Detroit River System</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Survey, Great lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. 86-7) pp. 303

Jaworski, E. and Raphael, C. N. (1976) <u>Modification of Coastal Wetlands in Southeastern Michigan and Management Alternatives</u>. *Michigan Acad.* Vol. 8. pp. 303-317

Mac, M. J., Opler, P. A., Haecker, C. E. P. and Doran, P. O. (1998) <u>Status and Trends of the Nation's Biological Resources: Great Lakes</u>. U.S. Department of Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. Reston, VA. pp. 964.

McCauley, C. (1984) An Annotated Bibliography on the Macrozoobenthos and Aquatic Macrophyte of the St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair, and the Detroit River. Admin. Rep. U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. Vol. 85-2. pp. 43

Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. (2003) <u>2003 Michigan Family Fish</u> <u>Consumption Guide</u>. Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology Division. Lansing, MI. pp. 45.

Municipality of Chatham-Kent Public Utilities Commission. <u>Quarterly Water Quality Reports</u>, Tilbury & Wallaceburg. 2000, 2001 & 2002. <u>www.city.chatham-kent.on.ca</u>

Ontario Clean Water Agency. (2002) <u>Lambton Water and Distribution Supply System</u>, <u>2nd Quarterly Report</u>. *June*, 2002.

Ontario Ministry of Environment. <u>Drinking Water Surveillance Program Reports</u>. 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998 and 1999. www.ene.gov.on.ca

Ontario Ministry of Environment. (2001) <u>Guide to Eating Ontario Sport Fish 2001-2002</u>, <u>Twenty-First Edition</u>, <u>Revised</u>. Queen's Printer for Ontario. (ISSN 0826-9653) <u>www.ene.gov.on.ca</u>

Ontario Ministry of the Environment. (2000) <u>Operation Clean Water: A Progress</u> <u>Report, September 2000, Ontario's Drinking Water Protection Regulation</u>. O. Reg 459/00 and Other Associated Technical Fact Sheets. www.ene.on.ca

Quinn, F. H. (1981) <u>Secular Changes in Annual and Seasonal Great Lakes Precipitation</u> 1854-1979, and Their Implications for Great Lakes Water Resource Studies." *Water Resources Research.* Vol. 17. pp. 1619-1624.

Raphael, C. N. and Jaworski, E. (1982) <u>The St. Clair River Delta: A Unique Lake Delta</u>. *Geography Bulletin*. Vol. 21. pp. 7-28

Sachdev, S. C. and Furlong, R. (1973) <u>Sedimentation in the St. Clair River Delta</u>. Geological Society of America, North-Central Section. Muscamoot Bay Area, Michigan. Vol. 5. pp. 346

Schloesser, D. W. and Manny, B. A. (1982) <u>Distribution and Relative Abundance of Submerged Aquatic Macrophytes in the St. Clair-Detroit River Ecosystem</u>. U.S. Fish

and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (USFWS-GLFL/AR-82-7) pp. 49

Schloesser, D. W. and Manny, B. A. (1985) <u>Potential Use of Low-Altitude Aerial Photography to Identify Submerged Macrophytes</u>. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. Ann Arbor, MI. (Admin. Rep. No. 85-1) pp. 33

Schloesser, D. W. (1986) A Field Guide to Valuable Underwater Aquatic Plants of the Great Lakes. Ann Arbor and Msu Cooperative Extension Service, Extension Bulletin E-1902. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory. East Lansing, MI. pp. 32.

Schloesser, D. W. and Kovalak, W. P. (1991) <u>Infestation of Unionids by Driessena</u>
<u>Polymorpha in a Power Plant Canal in Lake Erie</u>. *Journal of Shellfish Research*. Vol. 10. pp. 355-359

Schwab, D. J., Clites, A. H., Murthy, C. R., Sandall, J. E., Meadows, L. A. and Meadows, G. A. (1989) The Effect of Wind on Transport and Circulation in Lake St. Clair. Journal of Geophysical Research. Vol. 94 (C4) pp. 4947-4958

The Corporation of the Town of Tecumseh. <u>Quarterly Reports for the Town of Tecumseh</u>. 2000, 2001,2002. <u>www.town.tecumseh.on.ca</u>

The Honourable Dennis R. O'Connor. <u>Walkerton Commission of Inquiry Reports and Related Documents</u>. Ministry of the Attorney General. <u>www.attorneygeneral.jus.gov.on.ca</u>

The Town of Lakeshore. <u>Quarterly Water Monitoring Reports</u>. 2000, 2001 & 2002. www.townoflakeshore.on.ca

The Windsor-Essex County Health Unit. (2002) <u>Beach Sampling Results, Sandpoint</u> Beach & West Belle River Beach. <u>www.wechealthunit.org</u>

Welch, R. M. (1970) <u>An Empirical Study of Great Lakes Water Quality Management:</u> <u>The Experience in the St. Clair River, Lake St. Clair and Detroit River.</u> University of Western Ontario, Dept of Geography.

Wightman, R. W. <u>The St. Clair Delta</u>. *M.A. Thesis*. University of Western Ontario. London, Ontario. pp. 140

Windsor Utilities Commission. <u>Quarterly Water Quality Reports</u>. 2000, 2001 & 2002. <u>www.wuc.on.ca</u>

Chapter 6: Land Use

Center for Urban Studies. (2003) <u>2000 Census Community Profiles for Southeast Michigan</u>. Center for Urban Studies at Wayne State University, Southeast Michigan Census Council, and Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. Vol. 1 & 2.

Prince and Associates Ltd. (2002) <u>County of Essex Official Plan</u>. *Draft*. Corporation of the County of Essex. Essex County Ontario.

Federation of Ontario Naturalists. (1999) <u>Southern Ontario Woodlands: The Conservation Challenge; Conference Casebook</u>. (ISBN 1-896059-10-4)

Lambton County Planning and Development Department. (1997) <u>Lambton County</u> <u>Official Plan</u>. Lambton County Ontario. (County Council By-Law No. 70, Sept 3, 1997)

Planning Policy Section. (2001) <u>Windsor-Essex Regional Analysis</u>, <u>Working Report</u>. Provincial Planning and Environmental Branch, Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing.

Planning Policy Section. (2002) <u>London Regional Analysis</u>, <u>Final Working Report</u>. Provincial Planning and Environmental Branch, Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (1999) <u>Water Quality Management Plan for Southeast Michigan</u>. Detroit, MI. pp. 108.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2002) <u>Opportunities for Water</u> Resource Protection in Local Plans, Ordinances, and Programs. Detroit, MI. pp. 62.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2002) <u>Comparing 2000 Census and 2030 Regional Development Forecast by Watershed</u>. Detroit, MI.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2003) <u>Land Use Tools and Techniques:</u> <u>A Handbook for Local Communities</u>. Detroit, MI. pp. 178.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2003) <u>Residential Construction in Southeast Michigan, 2002</u>. Detroit, MI. pp. 19.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2003) <u>Land Use Change in Southeast Michigan: Causes and Consequences</u>. Detroit, MI. pp. 17.

Southeast Michigan Council of Governments. (2003) <u>Options for Local Government Funding of Water Quality Activities</u>. Detroit, MI. pp. 34.

Upper Thames River Conservation Authority. (1998) <u>The Thames River Watershed: A Background Study for Nomination under the Canadian Heritage Rivers System.</u>

Chapter 7:

Fisheries, Recreational Boating and Commercial Navigation

Canadian Coast Guard. Licensing, Registration and Identification. www.ccg-gcc.gc.ca

Edsall, T. A., Manny, B. A. and Raphael, C. N. (1988) <u>The St. Clair River and Lake St. Clair, Michigan: An Ecological Profile, Contribution Number 682</u>. National Fisheries Resrach Center-Great Lakes, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Ann Arbor, MI pp. 130.

Edsall, T. A. and Gannon, J. E. (1991) <u>A Profile of Lake St. Clair</u>. Michigan Sea Grant College Program. pp. 15.

Great Lakes Commission. (1999) <u>Lake St. Clair - Its Current State and Future Prospects</u>. Conference Summary Report. pp. 41. http://www.great-lakes.net/lakes/stclairReport/summary_00.pdf

Levels Reference Study Board. (1993) <u>Levels Reference Study: Great Lakes-St.</u> <u>Lawrence River Basin</u>. International Joint Commission. Washington D.C. pp. 107.

MacLennan, D.S., Haas, R.C., et. al. (2003) Draft fish community goal and objectives for Lake St. Clair, St. Clair River, and Detroit River (St. Clair System). Great Lakes Fish. Comm. Spec. Publ.

Ontario Marine Operators Association. www.marinasontario.com

St. Clair River Binational Public Advisory Council. (2001) The St. Clair River Remedial Action Plan. Stage 1 Environmental Conditions in the St. Clair River Area of Concern 1994; Stage 2 Recommended Plan, Water Use Goals, Remedial Measures and Implementation Strategy; Stage 2 Implementation Annex, February, 1998 (Final) 2000 Progress Report: Volume 1 - Synthesis Report & Volume 2 - Technical Addendum.

www.Friendsofthestclair.ca; www.on.ec.gc.ca/water/greatlakes/raps; www.ene.on.ca

Statistics Canada Sport and Recreation Spending. www.ststcan.ca

Stynes, D. J., Wu, T. C. and Mahoney, E. M. (1995) <u>1994 Michigan Boating Survey</u>. http://www.msu.edu/user/stynes/boat/boatsum.htm

Talhelm, D. R. and Vrana, K. J. (1995.) <u>Status of Potential of Michigan Natural</u>
<u>Resources, Special Report 77 – Boating and Underwater Recreation</u>. *Michigan State*<u>University Extension</u>, <u>Agricultural Experiment Station Reports – 04089577</u>.

Thomas, M. and Haas, R. (2002) <u>Status of the Fisheries in Michigan Waters of Lake Erie and Lake St. Clair 2001</u>. *Great Lakes Fisheries Commission Lake Erie Committee Meeting in Buffalo, New York*. Michigan Department of Natural Resources Fisheries Division, Mt. Clemens Fisheries Research Station. Mt. Clemens, Michigan.

Tourism Sarnia Lambton. Marinas. www.tourismsarnialambton.com

Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study Management Committee. (1988) Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Study. Vol. 1. pp. 49.

Upper Great Lakes Plan of Study Team. (2002) <u>Upper Great Lakes Plan of Study for Review of the Regulation of Outflows from Lake Superior</u>. International Joint Commission. pp. 72.

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Great Lakes & Ohio River Division. (2001)

Reconnaissance Report Great Lakes Navigation System Review Appendix C –

Environmental. www.lre.usace.army.mil

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Water Resources Support Center. (1998) <u>Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Calendar Year 1997</u>. Part 3 - Waterways and Harbors Great Lakes. Belvoir, VA. (WRSC-WCUS-97-3) pp. 134.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Office of Water, Office of Wetlands, Oceans and Watersheds, and Office of Wastewater Management (2001) <u>Aquatic Nuisance Species in Ballast Water Discharges: Issues and Options.</u> Washington, DC. http://www.epa.gov/owow/invasive_species/ballast_report/ballast_report.pdf

Chapter 8: Monitoring

Environment Canada, Ontario Ministry of Environment, United States Environmental Protection Agency, Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. (2000)

Monitoring Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Inventory of Activities. 2000 Edition. Environment Canada.

Environment Canada; Ontario Ministry of Environment, United States Environmental Protection Agency, Michigan Department of Environmental Quality. (2002)

Monitoring Upper Great Lakes Connecting Channels Inventory of Activities. 2002

Edition. Environment Canada.

Provincial Groundwater Monitoring Network. (2003) <u>Conservation Ontario Project Status Report</u>.

Conservation Ontario. (2002) <u>A Conservation Authority Guide to Watershed Reporting</u>.

Chapter 9: **Achieving Our Vision**

Committee on Watershed Management, Water Science and Technology Board, Commission on Geosciences, Environment, and Resources, National Research Council. (1999) New Strategy for America's Watersheds